

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method for thread scheduling to run in parallel with a main processor, comprising the steps of:

obtaining parameter values for a plurality of different threads;
performing logic functions, in parallel with, but without interrupting the main processor, on said parameter values to determine if thread scheduling should be reconfigured, and if so, which thread should be enabled; and

sending an interrupt signal to interrupt the main processor if thread scheduling is to be reconfigured.

2. The method as defined in claim 1, wherein said performing logic functions step is performed on a continuous basis.

3. The method as defined in claim 1, wherein the obtaining parameter values step comprises monitoring the values from thread processes held in memory mapped registers with fixed addresses.

4. The method as defined in claim 1, wherein said performing logic functions step comprises performing said logic functions substantially simultaneously on a substantial plurality of said parameter values.

5. The method as defined in claim 1, wherein the performing logic functions step is not performed by a microprocessor, but rather by hardware logic.

6. The method as defined in claim 1, wherein the performing logic functions step comprises performing logic functions on reconfigurable hardware.

7. The method as defined in claim 1, further comprising the step of, during the performing logic functions step, receiving at least one additional parameter value; and performing logic functions with said at least one additional parameter value to determine if thread rescheduling should be reconfigured.

8. The method as defined in claim 1, wherein the performing logic functions step comprises performing said logic functions with a microengine or microprocessor.

9. The method as defined in claim 8, further comprising the step of, during performing logic functions step in the microengine, receiving at least one additional parameter value; and when the microengine or microprocessor is free, performing logic functions with said at least one additional parameter value to determine if thread rescheduling should be reconfigured.

10. The method as defined in claim 9, wherein the performing logic functions with the at least one additional parameter comprises performing a different logic function as compared to an immediately preceding logic function performed in the performing logic functions step.

11. The method as defined in claim 1, wherein local copies of the parameter values are held in a set of registers, and wherein said obtaining step comprises snooping memory operations for data addressed to a plurality of predetermined locations and updating the local copies thereof in the set of registers.

12. The method as defined in claim 11, wherein said snooping memory operations include memory operations for the main processor and memory operations of other processors in a multiprocessor system.

13. The method as defined in claim 11, further comprising the step of, receiving at least one additional parameter value during the performance of the performing logic functions step; and when the initial performance of the performing logic functions step is completed, performing logic functions with said at least one additional parameter value to determine if thread rescheduling should be reconfigured.

14. A method as defined in claim 1, wherein one of said parameter values is a time devoted to a currently running thread.

15. A method as defined in claim 1, wherein one of said parameter values is an amount of data that a predetermined queue is able to produce.

16. A method as defined in claim 1, wherein one of the parameter values is an amount of data that may be consumed by a predetermined queue.

17. The method as defined in claim 1, wherein the thread scheduling function and the function of the main processor are performed on a single chip.

18. The method as defined in claim 1, wherein the performing logic step comprises storing interim and or final results from the performing logic step.

19. The method as defined in claim 1, wherein the performing logic functions step includes the step of determining when a parameter value for a thread has been modified and determining an identity of the parameter that has been modified; and, wherein said performing logic functions step is performed with said identity of the modified parameter used, in part, to pick a specific logic function to perform.

20. A system for processing, including a parallel hardware thread scheduler, comprising:

- a main processor;
- a plurality of memory mapped registers, each of said registers holding a different thread parameter;
- reconfigurable hardware logic connected to receive a substantial plurality of outputs from said registers in parallel and to perform logic functions substantially simultaneously thereon, in parallel with, but without interrupting the main processor, to determine if thread scheduling should be reconfigured, and if so, determining which thread should be enabled; and
- a circuit for sending an interrupt signal to interrupt the main processor if thread scheduling is to be reconfigured.

21. A system for processing, including a parallel hardware thread scheduler, comprising:

- a main processor;
- a hardware snooping logic detecting from memory traffic selected addresses for parameter values for a plurality of different threads, including a set of registers for holding local copies of said parameter values with said selected addresses, and logic for updating one of said local copies when the address therefor has been detected;
- reconfigurable hardware logic connected to receive a substantial plurality of outputs from said registers in parallel and to perform logic functions substantially simultaneously thereon, in parallel with, but without interrupting the main processor, to determine if thread scheduling should be reconfigured, and if so, determining which thread should be enabled; and
- a circuit for sending an interrupt signal to interrupt the main processor if thread scheduling is to be reconfigured.

22. A system for thread scheduling to run in parallel with a main processor, comprising:

 a first component for obtaining parameter values for a plurality of different threads;

 a second component for performing logic functions, in parallel with, but without interrupting the main processor, on said parameter values to determine if thread scheduling on the main processor should be reconfigured, and if so, which thread should be enabled; and

 a third component for sending an interrupt signal to interrupt the main processor if thread scheduling is to be reconfigured.

23. A system for thread scheduling to run in parallel with a main processor, comprising:

 reconfigurable hardware for obtaining parameter values for a plurality of different threads;

 logic for performing first logic functions, in parallel with, but without interrupting the main processor, on said parameter values to determine if thread scheduling on the main processor should be reconfigured and which thread should be enabled; and

 logic for triggering a second process to run after the first process to perform second logic functions to determine which thread should be enabled when at least one second parameter is updated during a period when the first process is running.